

SECTION V.—SEISMOLOGY.

SEISMOLOGICAL ABBREVIATIONS USED IN THE INSTRUMENTAL REPORTS.

CHARACTER OF THE EARTHQUAKE.

I=noticeable.
II=conspicuous.
III=strong.

d=(terre motus domesticus)=local earthquake (sensible or felt).
v=(terre motus vicinus)=near-by earthquake (within 1,000 km.).
r=(terre motus remotus)=distant earthquake (1,000 to 5,000 km. distant).
u=(terre motus ultimus)=very distant earthquake (beyond 5,000 km.).

Examples.—I_d indicates a local earthquake of small intensity but sensible to individuals.
III_r=indicates a distant earthquake whose record shows motions of considerable amplitude.

PHASES.

P=(undæ primæ)=first preliminary tremors.
PRn=P waves reflected n times at the earth's surface.
S=(undæ secundæ)=second preliminary tremors.

SRn=S waves reflected n times at the earth's surface.
PS=transformed waves; longitudinal (P) to transversal (S) or vice versa.
L=(undæ longæ)=long waves in the principal portion.
M=(undæ maximæ)=greatest motion in the principal portion.
C=(coda)=trailers.
F=(finis)=end of sensible disturbance.

NATURE OF THE MOTION.

i=(impetus)=abrupt beginning.
e=(emersio)=gradual appearance.
T=period=twice the time of oscillation.
A=amplitude of the earth's movement, reckoned from the zero line.
E, N, or Z attached to a symbol signifies the E-W, the N-S, or the vertical component, respectively, thus:
 A_E is the E-W component of A
 A_N is the N-S component of A
 A_Z is the vertical component of A } measured in microns (μ), $\frac{1}{1,000}$ mm.

INSTRUMENTAL CONSTANTS.

T_0 =period of the instrument.
V=magnification of the instrument.
 ϵ =damping ratio.

SEISMOLOGICAL REPORTS FOR JANUARY, 1916.

By W. J. HUMPHREYS, Professor in charge of Seismological Investigations.

[Dated: Weather Bureau, Washington, D. C., March 1, 1916.]

TABLE 1.—Noninstrumental earthquake reports, January, 1916.

Day.	Approximate time, Greenwich Civil.	Station.	Approximate latitude.	Approximate longitude.	Intensity Rossi-Forel.	Number of shocks.	Duration.	Sounds.	Remarks.	Observer.
1	H. m. 23 55 23 55 23 55	CALIFORNIA.	° ° 34 07 33 52 34 12	° ° 117 44 117 35 117 27			Secs.			
	Claremont.....							Rumbling.....		F. P. Brackett.
	Corona.....				3	1	1		Rattled windows and doors...	J. W. Garthwaite.
	Rialto.....				3	2	1			South California Edison Co.
11	5 15	Cahuilla.....	33 32	116 43	4	1	10	Rumbling.....	Windows rattled.....	Dr. W. L. Shaw.
16	0 41	Peachland.....	38 24	122 50	2	1	4			E. H. Parnell.
	INDIANA.									
7	19 45	Worthington.....	39 08	86 58	3	1	5			D. W. Solliday.
	NEVADA.									
18	9 00	Rebel Creek.....	41 39	117 45		1	2			F. Whitaker.
	NEW YORK.									
5	13 56 13 56	Caldwell..... Gloversville.....	43 24 43 05	73 43 74 21	5	2				Chas. Forsell. (Press report.)
	OREGON.									
4	18 40	Newport.....	44 38	124 08	3-4	2			Dishes rattled.....	Wm. Matthews.
	WASHINGTON.									
2	0 52 0 52 0 52 0 52	Olympia..... Seattle..... Silverton..... Sumner.....	47 02 47 38 48 00 47 12	122 55 122 20 121 32 122 13	4 4 4 4	3 1 1 2	3 2 5 3	Windows rattled..... Doors moved..... Rumbling..... Shook buildings.....	S. R. Holcomb. U. S. Weather Bureau. C. M. Mackintosh. H. E. Thompson.	
	PORTO RICO.									
7	15 05	Vieques.....	18 09	65 27	2	1	1	Faint.....		H. M. Pease.

MONTHLY WEATHER REVIEW.

JANUARY, 1916

TABLE 2.—*Instrumental seismological reports, January, 1916.*

Time used: Mean Greenwich, midnight to midnight. Nomenclature: International.

Date.	Character.	Phase.	Time.	Period. T.	Amplitude.		Distance.	Remarks.
					A _m	A _n		

Alaska. Sitka. Magnetic Observatory. U. S. Coast and Geodetic Survey. J. W. Green.

Lat., 57° 03' 00" N.; long., 135° 30' 08" W. Elevation, 15.2 meters.

Instruments: Two Bosch-Omori, 10 and 12 kg.

$$\text{Instrumental constants: } \begin{cases} V & T_0 \\ \text{E} & 10 \quad 16.7 \\ \text{N} & 10 \quad 15.6 \end{cases}$$

1916.	Jan. 1		H. m. s.	Sec.	μ	μ	Km.	No motion on N-S.
			P.	13 33 25	6	—	—	
		S.	13 43 38	7	—	—	—	
		eL _n	13 52 38	26	—	—	—	
		M _n	14 01 30	21	—	30	—	
		M _n	14 05 28	16	185	—	—	
		C _n	14 06 00	21	—	—	—	
		C _n	14 09 30	17	—	—	—	
		F _n	14 50 00	—	—	—	—	
		F _n	15 35 00	—	—	—	—	
13	P.	8 44 57	7	—	—	—	
		S _n	8 51 11	15	—	—	—	
		L _n	8 58 14	26	—	—	—	
		eL _n	9 06 18	26	—	—	—	
		M _n	9 07 28	24	12	—	—	
		M _n	9 16 10	20	—	4	—	
		C _n	9 20 00	19	—	—	—	
		C _n	9 34 00	18	—	—	—	
		F _n	11 06 00	—	—	—	—	

Arizona. Tucson. Magnetic Observatory. U. S. Coast and Geodetic Survey. F. P. Ulrich.

Lat., 32° 14' 48" N.; long., 110° 50' 06" W. Elevation, 769.6 meters.

Instruments: Two Bosch-Omori, 10 and 12 kg.

$$\text{Instrumental constants: } \begin{cases} V & T_0 \\ \text{E} & 10 \quad 16 \\ \text{N} & 10 \quad 19.6 \end{cases}$$

1916.	Jan. 1		H. m. s.	Sec.	μ	μ	Km.	No motion on N-S.
			L _n	14 05 35	26	—	—	
		M _n	14 13 50	18	50	—	—	
		C _n	14 25 00	17	—	—	—	
		F _n	15 57 00	—	—	—	—	
13	eL _n	7 13 48	22	—	—	—	
		M _n	7 24 00	17	1	—	—	
		F _n	7 34 53	—	—	—	—	
13	eL _n	8 55 50	4	—	—	—	
		M _n	9 15 35	22	6	—	—	
		M _n	9 28 39	18	—	1	—	
		F _n	10 20 49	—	—	—	—	
		F _n	10 37 23	—	—	—	—	
15	P.	10 00 27	3	—	—	—	
		L	10 01 17	—	—	—	—	
		M _n	10 01 26	3	3	—	—	
		M _n	10 01 53	5	—	1	—	
		F _n	10 08 26	—	—	—	—	
24	eL _n	7 46 00	21	—	—	—	
		eL _n	7 48 25	28	—	—	—	
		M _n	7 56 55	21	1	—	—	
		M _n	7 17 15	21	—	2	—	
		F _n	8 11 47	—	—	—	—	
		F _n	8 14 41	—	—	—	—	

California. Berkeley. University of California.

Lat., 37° 52' 16" N.; long., 122° 15' 37" W. Elevation, 85.4 meters.

(See Bulletin of the Seismographic Stations, University of California.)

California. Mount Hamilton. Lick Observatory.

Lat., 37° 20' 24" N.; long., 121° 38' 34" W. Elevation, 1,281.7 meters.

(See Bulletin of the Seismographic Stations, University of California.)

Date.	Character.	Phase.	Time.	Period. T.	Amplitude.		Distance.	Remarks.
					A _m	A _n		

California. Point Loma. Raja Yoga Academy. F. J. Dick.

Lat., 32° 43' 03" N.; long., 117° 15' 10" W. Elevation, 91.4 meters.

Instrument: Two-component, C. D. West seismoscope.

(Report for January, 1916, not received.)

California. Santa Clara. University of Santa Clara. J. S. Ricard, S. J.

Lat., 37° 26' 36" N.; long., 121° 57' 03" W. Elevation, 27.43 meters.

(See record of the Seismographic Station, University of Santa Clara.)

Colorado. Denver. Sacred Heart College. Earthquake Station.

A. W. Forstall, S. J.

Lat., 39° 40' 36" N.; long., 104° 56' 54" W. Elevation, 1,655 meters.

Instrument: Wiechert 80 kg., astatic, horizontal pendulum.

1916.	Jan. 1		H. m. s.	Sec.	μ	μ	Km.	Doubtful indications of quake.
			M	13 — —	—	—	—	
	13	.....	F	14 — —	—	—	—	Doubtful activity here.
	15	.....	—	—	—	—	—	No sure record here.
	16	.....	M _n	15 — —	—	—	—	Visible activity but no record.
	22	.....	F _n	17 40 00	—	—	—	Activity at hours marked and also during day.
24-27	.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	Activity at intervals on both components.
29	.....	M _n	10 30 —	—	—	—	—	Activity on E-W.
		F _n	15 ...	—	—	—	—	—

District of Columbia. Washington. U. S. Weather Bureau.

Lat., 38° 54' 12" N.; long., 77° 03' 03" W. Elevation, 21 meters.

Instrument: Marvin (vertical pendulum, undamped. Mechanical registration).

1916.	Jan. 1	II _u	H. m. s.	Sec.	μ	μ	Km.	P indeterminable.
			P	13 39 45	—	—	5,250	
		S	13 46 41	—	—	—	—	
		L	13 53 30	—	—	—	—	
		L	13 58 23	—	—	—	—	
		L	14 12 30	60	—	—	—	
		L	14 16 30	32	—	—	—	
		L	14 23 00	24	—	—	—	
		F	16 35 00	—	—	—	—	
13	S	6 40 12	—	—	—	—	
		L?	6 58 00	—	—	—	—	
		L	7 19 30	24	—	—	—	
		L	7 30 10	20	—	—	—	
		F	8 15 00	—	—	—	—	
13	P?	8 29 52	—	—	—	12,875?	
		S	8 42 44	—	—	—	—	
		L	9 01 00	48	—	—	—	
		L	9 14 30	60	—	—	—	
		L	9 20 30	30	—	—	—	
		L	9 29 40	30	—	—	—	
		L	9 36 30	20	—	—	—	
		F	11 15 00	—	—	—	—	
19	L	20 04 40	—	—	—	—	
		F	20 40 00	—	—	—	—	

TABLE 2.—*Instrumental seismological reports, January, 1916—Continued.*

Date.	Character.	Phase.	Time.	Period. T.	Amplitude.		Distance.	Remarks.
					A _M	A _N		

District of Columbia. Washington. U. S. Weather Bureau—Contd.

1916. Jan. 24			<i>H. m. s.</i>	<i>Sec.</i>	μ	μ	<i>Km.</i> 8,520?
	I _a	P ₇	7 06 58				
		S	7 16 44				
		L	7 30 00	42			
		L	7 37 00	28			
		F	8 30 00				
26	I _a	P	7 49 17				7,275?
		S ₇	7 58 00				
		L	8 12 30				
		F	8 30 00				
26	I _a	P	12 40 05				11,500?
		S ₁	12 52 06				
		L	13 12 30	40			
		L	13 20 30	20			
		F	14 15 00				
30	.....	L	21 24 30				
		L	21 32 30				
		F	21 50 00				
31	I _a	P	18 07 35				8,950
		S	18 17 43				
		L	18 28 45				
		L	18 31 29	24			
		L	18 37 00	20			
		F	19 15 00				

District of Columbia. Washington. Georgetown University.

F. L. Tondorf, S. J.

Lat., $38^{\circ} 54' 25''$ N.; long., $77^{\circ} 04' 24''$ W. Elevation, 42.4 meters. Subsoil: decayed diorite.

Instruments: Wiechert 200 kg. astatic horizontal pendulums, 80 kg. vertical.

Instrumental constants: $\begin{cases} E \\ N \\ Z \end{cases}$ $\begin{matrix} V & T_0 & \bullet \\ 165 & 5.4 & 2.6 \\ 143 & 5.2 & 3.4 \\ 80 & 3.0 & 0 \end{matrix}$

1910. Jan. 1			<i>H.</i> <i>m.</i> <i>s.</i>	<i>Sec.</i>	μ	μ	<i>Km.</i>	
	III _r	eP _N	13 41 07					Microseisms present; record very doubtful. Mainka shows 1 ^o later. No distinct M. Recorded on vertical.
		eP _N	13 41 13					
		S _{N?}	13 50 00					
		eL _N	13 58 44					
		L _N	13 58 49					
		F	15 46 00					
13	III _r	e _N	7 25 16					
		e _N	7 26 03					
		L _N	7 27 18					
		L _N	7 28 20					
		F	7 56 00					
13	III _r	eP _N	8 40 18					Microseisms present. Recorded on verti- cal.
		eP _N	8 40 22					
		S _N	8 43 49					
		S _N	8 43 52					
		L _N	9 00 21					
		L _N	9 00 24					
		M _N	9 22 32	30	3			
		M _{N?}	9 22 36	30				
		M _N	9 29 04		6			
		M _N	9 29 52	30			5	
		M _N	9 38 02	20			5	
		M _N	9 38 47	20	5			
		E _N	10 35 00					
		F _N	10 42 00					
24	II _r	e _N	6 19 07					
		e _N	6 19 12					
		S _{N?}	6 24 15					
		S _{N?}	6 24 18					
		F	6 42 00					
24	II _r	eP _N	7 07 00					Series of long waves from 7 ^h 32 ^m to 7 ^h 55 ^m . No distinct M.
		eP _N	7 07 01					
		eL _N	7 31 06	30				
		F	8 27 00					
31	III _r	eP _N	18 09 33					
		eP _N	18 09 39					
		S	18 20 03					
		R	18 28 20					
		L _N	18 30 25	20				
		L _N	18 33 17	20				
		F	19 38 00					No distinct maxi- mum.

Date.	Character.	Phase.	Time.	Period. T.	Amplitude.		Dis- tance.	Remarks.
					A _n	A _N		

Hawaii. Honolulu. Magnetic Observatory. U. S. Coast and Geodetic Survey. Wm. W. Merrymon.

Lat., $21^{\circ} 19' 12''$ N.; long., $158^{\circ} 03' 48''$ W. Elevation, 15.2 meters.

Instrument: Milne seismograph of the Seismological Committee of the British Association.

Instrumental constant.. 18.8

1916.		H. m. s.	Sec.	μ	μ	Km.
Jan. 1		P.....	13 30 12			
		S.....	13 38 12			
		L.....	13 44 12	22		
		M.....	13 50 36		*17,200	
		C.....	15 01 24			
		F.....	18 37 48			
1	2	P.....	23 55 24			
		L.....	0 00 48			
		M.....	0 02 06		*200	
		C.....	0 07 24			
		F.....	0 25 00			
2		e.....	2 04 00			
		M.....	2 06 00		*100	
		F.....	2 19 48			
3		e.....	23 22 12			
		M.....	23 29 00		*200	
		F.....	23 34 00			
11		e.....	11 38 30			
		L.....	11 43 48			
		M.....	11 48 00		*200	
		C.....	12 02 00			
		F.....	12 22 00			
11		e.....	17 02 48			
		M.....	17 08 48		*200	
		F.....	17 22 12			
13		P.....	6 30 00			
		S.....	6 39 18			
		L.....	6 51 18	22		
		M.....	7 00 00		*8,800	
		C.....	7 05 45			
13		P.....	8 32 30			
		S.....	8 42 00			
		L.....	8 52 30	23		
		M.....	8 58 00		*17,200	
		C.....	9 10 00			
		F.....	12 55 00			
13		L.....	22 20 06	22		
		M.....	22 27 30		*200	
		C.....	22 32 06			
		F.....	22 56 54			
18		e.....	14 22 48	22		
		M.....	14 27 30		*200	
		F.....	14 52 00			
19		e.....	11 32 06			
		M.....	11 37 12		*100	
		F.....	12 01 48			
19		P.....	19 14 48			
		S.....	19 20 18			
		L.....	19 25 48	20		
		M.....	19 28 54		*2,200	
		C.....	19 43 36			
		F.....	20 11 48			
24		e.....	7 23 06			
		M.....	7 39 54		*400	
		L.....	7 52 48	24		
		M.....	8 16 18		*600	
		C.....	8 27 24			
		F.....	9 39 00			
26		eL.....	8 34 06			
		M.....	8 46 12		*100	
		C.....	8 51 36			
		F.....	9 23 00			
26		e.....	12 39 24			
		L.....	12 42 42			
		M.....	12 44 00		*3,200	
		M.....	12 48 48		*2,300	
		C.....	12 56 30			
		F.....	14 04 36			

* Trace amplitude.

TABLE 2.—*Instrumental seismological reports, January, 1916—Continued.*

Date.	Character.	Phase.	Time.	Period. T.	Amplitude.		Distance.	Remarks.	Date.	Character.	Phase.	Time.	Period. T.	Amplitude.		Distance.	Remarks.												
					A _E	A _W								V	T ₀														
Hawaii. Honolulu. Magnetic Observatory—Continued.																													
1916. Jan. 30	P.	H. m. s.	Sec.	μ	μ	Km.	End confused by air currents.		1916. Jan. 30	O _E	H. m. s.	Sec.	μ	μ	V	T ₀	e ₁	Massachusetts. Cambridge. Harvard University Seismographic Station. J. B. Woodworth.											
	L.	20 29 06	.....	.....	.....	.....				I.	13 41 30	.....	.....	.....	80	23	0							
	M.	20 32 42	.....	.....	*200	.....				S _N	13 48 26	.....	6	.....	50	23	41							
	F.	20 35 30	.....	.....	.....	.....				eL _N ?	13 58 30	.....	.....	.....	Lat., 42° 22' 36" N.; long., 71° 06' 59" W. Elevation, 5.4 meters. Foundation: Glacial sand over clay.									
30	P.	20 44 00	.....	.....	.....	.....				L _N	14 10 10	44	.....	.....	Instrument: Two Bosch-Omori, 100 kg., horizontal pendulums (mechanical registration).									
	P.	20 51 00	.....	.....	.....	.....				M _N	14 27 20	24	.....	.....	V 80 23 0 Instrumental constants.—{E 50 23 41									
	S.	20 53 54	.....	.....	.....	.....				C _N	14 52 00	.....	.....	.....	L _N 14 10 12									
	L.	20 57 06	.....	.....	.....	.....				F.	16 10 00	.....	.....	.....	C _N 14 58 00									
31	M.	20 59 12	.....	*1,200	.....	.....				1916. Jan. 1																
	C.	21 04 48	.....	.....	.....	.....				O _E	13 24 55	.....	.....	.....	H. m. s.									
	F.	21 52 54	.....	.....	.....	.....				I.	13 41 30	.....	.....	.....	Sec.									
	P.	18 19 30	.....	.....	.....	.....				S _N	13 48 26	.....	6	.....	μ									
31	S.	18 24 30	.....	.....	.....	.....				eL _N ?	13 58 30	.....	.....	.....	Km.									
	L.	18 30 00	21	.....	.....	.....				L _N	14 10 12	44	.....	.....	9,800?									
	M.	18 36 42	.....	*2,400	.....	.....				M _N	14 27 20	24	.....	.....	Ottawa makes distance 13,000 Km. It may be P.R. E-W record: were changed between 13 ^h 48 ^m and 13 ^h 50 ^m ; N-S between 13 ^h 54 ^m and 14 ^h 06 ^m . Time on E-W interolated from hour marks after 13 ^h 50 ^m because of failure of minute ticks. E-W stylus left drum at 14 ^h 27 ^m 20 ^s , returning at 14 ^h 45 ^m 40 ^s .									
	C.	18 43 30	.....	.....	.....	.....				C _N	14 52 00	.....	.....	.....	F.									
* Trace amplitude.																													
Kansas. Lawrence. University of Kansas. Department of Physics and Astronomy. F. E. Kester.																													
Lat., 38° 57' 30" N.; long., 95° 14' 58" W. Elevation, 301.1 meters.																													
Instrument: Wiechert.																													
Instrumental constants.—{E 177 3.4 4.0 N 205 3.4 3.8																													
1916. Jan. 1	P.	H. m. s.	Sec.	μ	μ	Km.	E-W record lost.		6	M _N	3 32 50	0.37	.....	.....	90	0	Local frost crack. Freezing after rain on snow.										
	P.	13 39 49	.....	.....	.....	.....				F.	3 32 53	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....								
	P.	13 45 53	2-3	.....	.....	.....				6																
	S.	13 49 14	.....	.....	.....	.....				6															
13	S?	13 55 21	.....	.....	.....	.....				6															
	S or L.	13 59 25	.....	.....	.....	.....				6															
	L.	14 07 33	40-45	.....	.....	.....				6																
	M.	14 24 45	15-20	.....	.....	12				6																	
13	F.	15 48 00	.....	.....	.....	.....				6															
	P.	6 36 56	.....	.....	.....	.....				6															
	P _N ?	6 38 54	.....	.....	.....	.....				6															
	P _E ?	6 38 59	.....	.....	.....	.....				6															
13	S.	6 48 56	.....	.....	.....	.....				6															
	S _N or L.	6 55 20	.....	.....	.....	.....				6															
	M.	7 09 26	.....	.....	.....	.....				6															
	F.	7 45 00	.....	.....	.....	.....				6															
13	P _E ?	8 40 04	.....	.....	.....	.....				6															
	P _N ?	8 40 55	.....	.....	.....	.....				6															
	S _N ?	8 46 26	.....	.....	.....	.....				6															
	S _E ?	8 46 33	.....	.....	.....	.....				6															
13	L _N ?	8 57 46	.....	.....	.....	.....				6															
	L _N	8 57 56	.....	.....	.....	.....				6															
	M _N	9 22 56	24-25	.....	9	.....				6																	
	M _E	9 27 41	23-24	.....	.....	4				6																	
13	F.	10 35 00	.....	.....	.....	.....				6															
	Phases very uncertain.															F merged in following quake.													
	Maryland. Cheltenham. Magnetic Observatory. U. S. Coast and Geodetic Survey. George Hartnell.															Emerged from heavy micro-seisms.													
	Lat., 38° 44' 00" N.; long., 76° 50' 30" W. Elevation, 71.6 meters.															Instruments: Two Bosch-Omori, 10 and 12 kg.													
Instrumental constants.—{E 10 31 N 10 29																													
1916. Jan. 1	P.	H. m. s.	Sec.	μ	μ	Km.			26	O _E	6 55 50				
	S.	13 51 10	.....	.....	.....	.....				I.	6 41 21	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	S _N	13 51 29	12	.....	.....	.....				S _N	6 41 28	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	L.	13 58 16	36	.....	.....	.....				eL _N ?	6 41 35	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
13	L.	13 58 34	42	.....	.....	.....				L _N	7 34 30	26	.....	.....	.....	.....									

TABLE 2.—Instrumental seismological reports, January, 1916—Continued.

Date.	Character.	Phase.	Time.	Period. T.	Amplitude.		Distance.	Remarks.
					A _m	A _n		

Massachusetts. Cambridge. Harvard University Seismographic Station—Continued.

1916.	Jan. 31	O _F	H. m. s. 18 11 05	Sec.	μ	μ	Km. 4,930	
		eP _N ?.....	18 19 35					
		eP _N	18 23 10	4				
		S _N	18 26 13					
		S _N ?.....	18 28 43	8				
		eL _N	18 33 55	24				
		eL _N	18 34 59					
		L _N	18 36 05					
		L _N	18 44 30	15				
		M _N	18 45 49	20				
		L _N	18 52 44					
		L _N	19 18 20	16-12				
		F.....	19 50 00					
		Maxima followed						

Masked by microseisms.

3 waves.

Missouri. St. Louis. St. Louis University. Geophysical Observatory. J. B. Goesse, S. J.

Lat., 38° 38' 15" N.; long., 90° 13' 58" W. Elevation, 160.4 meters. Foundation, 12 feet of tough clay over limestones of Mississippi System, about 300 feet thick.

Instrument: Wiechert 80 kg. astatic, horizontal pendulum.

V T₀ e: 1
Instrumental constants.. 80 7 5: 1

1916.	Jan. 1	III _r	H. m. s. 13 30 36	Sec.	μ	μ	Km.	
		eP?.....	13 34 36					
		S?.....	13 35 48					
		F.....	13 46 00					
12		e _N	15 26 00					
		F.....	15 38 00					
12		e _N	15 43 30					
		F.....	15 46 18					
12		e _N	18 17 18					
		F.....	18 24 00					
13		e _N	7 10 36					
		F.....	7 33 00					
13		e _E	7 28 30					
		F.....	7 33 00					
13		e _E	8 41 42					
		F.....	8 50 00					
13		II _u	eP _N 8 54 00				7,000	
			eP _N 9 08 30					
			L _N 9 12 42					
			L _N 9 23 12					
			F..... 9 48 00					
24		e _N	1 36 00					
		L _N	1 40 00					
		F.....	1 52 00					

Times doubtful owing to microseisms and wind disturbances.

Microseisms strong from 18^b 38^m 12^s to 4^b 9^m on Jan. 13.

New York. Buffalo. Canisius College. John A. Curtin, S. J.

Lat., 42° 53' 02" N.; long., 78° 52' 40" W. Elevation, 190.5 meters.

Instrument: Wiechert 80 kg. horizontal.

V T₀ e: 1
Instrumental constants.. 80 7 5: 1

1916.	Jan. 1	III _r	H. m. s. 13 47 15	Sec.	μ	μ	Km. 5,000	
		eP _N	13 47 15					
		S _N	13 53 15					
		eS _N	13 53 30					
		L _N	14 12 15	40			10	
		L _N	14 15 00	35	8			
		M _N	14 20 00	30			25	
		M _N	14 21 00	25	50			
		M _N	14 29 00	30	14			
		M _N	14 31 00	25			25	
		M _N	14 32 00	24	12			
		M _N	14 37 00				12	
		F _N	15 43 00					

Last maxima followed by afterquakes.

13	III _r	eP..... 6 56 30						
		L _N 7 26 00						
		L _N 7 30 00						
		M _N 7 33 00	30	6				
		M _N 7 35 00						
		C _N 7 40 00						
		F _N 7 51 00						

Date.	Character.	Phase.	Time.	Period. T.	Amplitude.		Distance.	Remarks.
					A _m	A _n		

New York. Buffalo. Canisius College—Continued.

1916.	Jan. 13	III _r	H. m. s. 8 41 50	Sec.	μ	μ	Km.	
		eP _N	8 42 20					
		eP _N	8 43 00					
		eP _N	8 43 10					
		L _N	8 59 00					
		L _N	9 00 00					
		M _N	9 24 10	40			9	
		M _N	9 24 20				6	
		M _N	9 33 00	30			11	
		M _N	9 36 00	25			5	
		M _N	9 41 30	35			9	
		C _N	9 42 00					
		F _N	9 52 00					
		F _N	10 42 00					

New York. Fordham. Fordham University. W. C. Repetti, S. J.

Lat., 40° 57' 47" N.; long., 73° 53' 08" W. Elevation, 23.9 meters.

Instrument: Wiechert 80 kg.

V T₀
Instrumental constants.. {E 72 7.2 1.5
N 73 7.2 3.75

(Report for January, 1916, not received.)

Panama Canal Zone. Balboa Heights Isthmian Canal Commission.

Lat., 8° 57' 39" N.; long., 79° 33' 29" W. Elevation, 27.6 meters.

Instruments: Two Bosch-Omori, 100 kg.

V T₀
Instrumental constants.. 10 20

1916.	Jan. 1		H. m. s. 14 20 10	Sec.	μ	μ	Km.	
		L _N	14 24 30				150	
		F.....	15 02 40					
13		P _N	8 40 44					7,240
		P _N	8 40 49					
		L _N	9 02 41				50	
		M _N	9 34 30					
		M _N	9 34 31				70	
		F _N	10 32 00					
17		P _N	12 29 12					480
		P _N	12 29 18					
		L _N	12 30 15					
		L _N	12 30 17					
		M _N	12 30 18				260	
		M _N	12 31 26					
		F _N	12 35 22					
		F _N	12 35 34					
24		P.....	19 48 35					350
		L.....	19 49 19					
		M _N	19 49 27				80	
		M _N	19 49 29					
		F _N	19 51 50					
		F _N	19 52 00					
31		P _N	18 05 30					4,830
		P _N	18 05 36					
		S _N	18 13 00					
		S _N	18 13 05					
		L _N	18 19 30					
		L _N	18 20 26					
		M _N	18 21 40				50	
		M _N	18 23 26					
		F _N	18 41 00				150	
		F _N	18 44 00					

Porto Rico. Vieques. Magnetic Observatory. U.S. Coast and Geodetic Survey. H. M. Pease.

Lat. 18° 09' N.; long. 65° 27' W. Elevation, 19.8 meters.

Instruments: Two Bosch-Omori.

V T₀
Instrumental constants.. {E 10 21.4
N 10 21.1

(Report for January, 1916, not received.)

TABLE 2.—Instrumental seismological reports, January, 1916—Continued.

Date.	Character.	Phase.	Time.	Period. T.	Amplitude.		Distance.	Remarks.
					A _H	A _W		

Vermont. Northfield. U. S. Weather Bureau. Wm. A. Shaw.

Lat., 44° 10' N.; long., 72° 41' W. Elevation, 256 meters.

Instruments: Two Bosch-Omori, mechanical registration.

$$\begin{matrix} V & T \\ \text{Instrumental constants: } & \left\{ \begin{matrix} E & 10 & 15 \\ N & 10 & 16 \end{matrix} \right. \end{matrix}$$

1916. Jan. 1	I _e	P?	H. m. s.	Sec.	μ	μ	Km.	Remarks.
			13 40 20	.....	.....	.....	4,640?	
	S?		13 46 43	.....	.....	.....
	L		13 58 26	45	.....	.....
	L		14 13 00	40	.....	.....
	L		14 21 50	26	.....	.....
	L		14 25 40	20	.....	.....
	F		16 20 00	.....	.....	.....
13	S		6 40 35	.....	.....	.....		Phases indeterminable.
	F		6 50 00	.....	.....	.....
13	S		8 42 40	.....	.....	.....		P indeterminable.
	L		9 00 47	40	.....	.....
	L		9 20 15	24	.....	.....
	F		11 00 00	.....	.....	.....
24	I _u		P?	7 06 56	.....	.....	8,420?	
	S		7 18 37	.....	.....	.....
	L		7 29 20	40	.....	.....
	L		7 34 00	28	.....	.....
	F		8 10 00	.....	.....	.....
31	S?		18 19 09	.....	.....	.....
	L		18 40 00	24	.....	.....
	F		19 00 00	.....	.....	.....

Canada. Ottawa. Dominion Astronomical Observatory. Earthquake Station. Otto Klotz.

Lat., 45° 23' 38" N.; long., 75° 42' 57" W. Elevation, 83 meters.

Instruments: Two Bosch photographic horizontal pendulums, one Spindler & Hoyer 80 kg. vertical seismograph.

$$\begin{matrix} V & T \\ \text{Instrumental constants: } & \left\{ \begin{matrix} 120 & 26 \end{matrix} \right. \end{matrix}$$

1916. Jan. 1	PR1	H. m. s.	Sec.	μ	μ	Km.	Time at origin— 20 ^h 40 ^m .	Remarks.
		13 40 39	.....	.....	.....	.....
	I	13 46 34	.....	.....	.....	.....
	I	13 48 06	.....	.....	.....	.....
	iS?	13 48 34	.....	.....	.....	.....
	I	13 51 00	.....	.....	.....	.....
	eL?	13 58 00	44	.....	.....	.....
	L	14 10 00	24	.....	.....	.....
	eL?	14 12 00	44	.....	.....	.....
	L	14 22 00	22	.....	.....	.....
	L	{ 14 30 00	.....	.....	.....	.....
	L	{ 15 41 00	22-16	.....	.....	.....
	F	16 35 00	.....	.....	.....	.....
13	I	6 40 48	.....	.....	.....	.....		Very distant.
	I	6 49 10	.....	.....	.....	.....
	I	6 50 00	10	.....	.....	.....
	eLs	7 12 00	40	.....	.....	.....
	L	7 14 00	40	.....	.....	.....
	L	7 16 00	40	.....	.....	.....
	L	{ 7 27 00	22-16	.....	.....	.....
	L	{ 7 55 00	.....	.....	.....	.....
	F	8 20 00	.....	.....	.....	.....
13	PR1?	8 42 38	.....	.....	.....	6,600?		
	S _w ?	8 48 06	.....	.....	.....	.....
	S _w ?	8 48 18	.....	.....	.....	.....
	eL	9 00 00	44	.....	.....	.....
	L	9 08 00	28	.....	.....	.....
	L	9 18 00	38	.....	.....	.....
	L	9 30 00	20	.....	.....	.....
	L	9 40 00	18	.....	.....	.....
	L	10 03 00	18	.....	.....	.....
	L	10 30 00	20	.....	.....	.....
	F	11 05 00	.....	.....	.....	.....
19	eLs	20 00 42	18	.....	.....	.....
	L	{ 20 08 00	18-16	.....	.....	.....
	F	20 50 00	.....	.....	.....	.....
24	P	7 07 06	2	.....	.....	8,160		
	PR1	7 10 34	.....	.....	.....	.....
	S	7 16 32	.....	.....	.....	.....
	SRI	7 21 50	.....	.....	.....	.....
	eLs	7 30 18	40	.....	.....	.....
	L	7 30 54	40	.....	.....	.....
	L	7 33 00	35-28	.....	.....	.....
	L	7 38 00	24	.....	.....	.....
	L	7 43 00	16	.....	.....	.....
	L	7 46 00	14	.....	.....	.....
	F	8 30 00	.....	.....	.....	.....

Date.	Character.	Phase.	Time.	Period. T.	Amplitude.		Distance.	Remarks.
					A _H	A _W		

Canada. Ottawa. Dominion Astronomical Observatory—Continued.

1916. Jan. 26	P?	H. m. s.	Sec.	μ	μ	Km.
		7 50 14	.....	.....	.....	5,600?
	S	7 57 30	.....	.....	.....
	eL _w	8 07 30	.....	30	.....
	L _w	8 12 00	.....	26	.....
	L _w	8 16 00	.....	17	.....
	F	8 35 00	.....	.....	.....
26	I _E ?	12 54 08	.....	.....	.....
	eL _w	13 14 06	.....	40	.....
	L _w	13 20 00	.....	27	.....
	L _w	13 25 00	.....	18	.....
	L	{ 13 30 00	16-14	.....	.....
	F	14 10 00	.....	.....	.....
30	L _w	21 32 00	.....	24	.....
	L _w	{ 21 35 00	20-15	.....	.....
	F	22 16 00	.....	.....	.....
31	P _x	18 09 57	.....	.....	.....
	S	18 19 53	.....	.....	.....
	eL _w	18 33 18	.....	40	.....
	L _w	18 35 00	.....	30	.....
	L _w	18 41 00	.....	22-20	.....
	M	18 46 00	.....	16	.....
	L _w	18 50 00	.....	15	.....
	L _w	19 02 00	.....	14	.....
	F	19 45 00	.....	.....	.....

Canada. Toronto. Dominion Meteorological Service.

Lat., 43° 40' 01" N.; long., 79° 23' 54" W. Elevation, 113.7 meters. Subsoil: Sand and clay.

Instrument: Milne horizontal pendulum, North. In the meridian.

1916. Jan. 1	P?	H. m. s.	Sec.	μ	μ	Km.	Very large disturbance.
		13 39 54	.....	.....	.....	.....
	eS?	13 43 19	.....	.....	.....	.....
	I	13 50 12	.....	.....	.....	.....
	I	13 51 12	.....	.....	400	.....
	S?	13 55 42	.....	.....	.....	.....
	L	13 57 24	.....	.....	.....	.....
	I _L	13 58 00	.....	36-42	.....	.....
	L	14 09 42	.....	.....	.....	.....
	I	14 18 36	.....	12-24	.....	.....
	L	14 22 18	.....	.....	.....	.....
	L	14 26 00	18-24	.....	.....	.....
	M	14 32 48	.....	.....	20,000	.....
	M	14 38 42	.....	.....	*8,000	.....
	M	14 41 48	18	.....	*4,150	.....
	L	15 26 34	.....	.....	.....	.....
	M	15 28 42	.....	.....	*1,150	.....
11	eL	12 58 48	.....	.....	.....	.....	P not recorded.
	M	12 30 00	.....	.....	150	.....
	F	12 43 36	.....	.....	.....	.....
12							Marked thickening, 18 ^h 40 ^m 48 ^s to 18 ^h 47 ^m 48 ^s . Possibly air currents.
13	P	6 50 36	.....	.....	.....	.....
	S	6 57 24	.....	.....	.....	.....
	L	7 09 18	.....	.....	.....	.....
	L	7 15 00	.....	.....	.....	.....
	I _L	7 26 06	.....	.....	.....	.....
	L	7 32 12	.....	.....	.....	.....
	M	7 39 54	18-30	.....	*3,250	.....
13	I _L	9 00 12	.....	.....	.....	.....
	L	9 33 12	.....	.....	.....	.....
	L	9 39 12	18	.....	.....	.....
	M	9 44 18	18-24	.....	*4,150	.....
	L	9 47 24	.....	.....	.....	.....
13	I _L	10 31 00	18	.....	.....	.....
	M	10 36 18	.....	.....	*4,000	.....
	L	10 46 24	.....	.....	.....	.....
13	L	12 07 24	.....	.....	.....	.....
	M	12 12 30	.....	.....	250	.....
	F?	13 31 42	.....	.....	.....	.....
19	P	19 51 00	.....	.....	.....	2,688	
	S?	19 55 18	.....	.....	.....	.....
	I _L	20 03 24	.....	.....	.....	.....
	M	20 09 06	.....	.....	800	.....
</td							

TABLE 2.—*Instrumental seismological reports, January, 1916—Concluded.*

Canada. Toronto. Dominion Meteorological Service—Continued.

Date.	Character.	Phase.	Time.	Period. T.	Amplitude.			Remarks.
					A _H	A _N	Km.	
1916. Jan. 24	P?	H. m. s.	7 13 42	Sec.	μ	μ	Km.	P not well defined. There may be a minute thickening previous to P but impossible to measure.
	S.		7 17 54					
	L.		7 23 30					
	L.		7 25 54					
	L.		7 43 54					
	M.		7 46 42					
26	F.		9 39 18					P and S not recorded. Waves occur from 9 ^a 26 ^m 12 ^s to 9 ^a 39 ^m 18 ^s ; may be trailers or another quake.
	L.		7 59 54					
	L.		8 10 54					
	L.		8 18 24					
	M.		8 17 42					
	F?		8 45 00					
26	P or S.	12 53 08						Phases not well defined.
	L or S.	13 00 00						
	L.	13 21 48						
	M.	13 26 54						
	F?	14 12 00						
	L.	21 31 48						
30	L.	21 34 08						P and S not recorded.
	M.	21 42 38						
	F.	22 12 06						
	S.	18 20 12						
	L.	18 31 36						
	L.	18 41 36						
31	M.	18 44 08						P lost during attention to instrument. Gradual thickening.
	C.	18 44 42						
	C.	19 33 48						
	C.	19 37 48						
	F.	20 02 54						

* Trace amplitude.

Canada. Victoria, B. C. Dominion Meteorological Service.

Lat., 48° 24' N.; long., 123° 19' W. Elevation, 67.7 meters. Subsoil: Rock.

Instruments: Wiechert, vertical. Milne horizontal pendulum, North; in the meridian.

Instrumental constant.. 18. Pillar deviation: 1 mm. swing of boom=0.54".

1916. Jan. 1	P.	H. m. s.	Sec.	μ	μ	Km.	Very large disturbance.
	P.	13 37 24					
	S.	13 44 48					
	S.	13 45 06					
	L.	13 50 30					
	M.	14 12 36		*15,000			
	M.	14 14 36		*8,500			
	M.	14 17 36		*8,500			
	L.	15 42 12					
	M.	15 53 18		*950			
	F.	18 58 00					
11	P.	11 58 54				2,440	
	S.	12 02 54					
	L.	12 05 54					
	M.	12 07 24		*150			
13	F.	12 29 54					
	P.	6 43 24				6,440	
	P.	6 45 12					
	S.	6 51 24					
13	L.	7 06 54					
	L.	7 08 12					
	M.	7 19 06		*2,750			F merges into next quake.
	M.						
13	P.	8 32 54				12,250	
	S.	8 45 24					
	L.	9 06 24					
	M.	9 27 00		*2,750			
13	IS.	10 29 30					P confused with trailers from preceding quake.
	L.	10 36 42					
	M.	10 48 48		*650			

* Trace amplitude.

Canada. Victoria, B. C. Dominion Meteorological Service—Continued.

Date.	Character.	Phase.	Time.	Period. T.	Amplitude.			Remarks.
					A _H	A _N	Km.	
1916. Jan. 13	L.	H. m. s.	11 42 42	Sec.	μ	μ	Km.	P and S lost in trailers from preceding quake.
	M.		11 47 54					
	F.		12 11 54					
	P?		19 40 30					
	S.		19 42 29					
	L.		19 45 24					
19	M.		19 47 54					1,410?
	F.		20 22 06					
	S.		7 19 00					
	L.		7 33 54					
24	M.		7 49 06					P uncertain.
	F.		8 44 48					
	P.		9 25 30					
	L.		9 28 54					
24	M.		9 31 24					S uncertain.
	F.		9 40 48					
	P.		8 21 00					
	S.		8 23 30					
26	L.		8 24 54					No reports received after the 29th.
	M.		8 25 40					
	F.		8 39 48					
	P?		12 48 54					
26	S.		12 53 54					
	L.		13 10 30					
	M.		13 16 30					
	F.		13 47 42					
	P?		12 48 54					

* Trace amplitude.

SEISMOLOGICAL DISPATCHES.¹

London, Jan. 6, 1916, 4.46 p. m.

An exchange telegraph dispatch from Rome says that Prof. Maladra, Government observer at Mount Vesuvius, announces the volcano has been in active eruption since January 3. Three new craters have been opened and there are constant explosions, large stones being hurled to a height of half a mile. It is said there is no immediate danger from the eruption. (Assoc. Press.)

Petrograd, Russia. Jan. 24, 1916, 5 p. m. (via London, Jan. 24, 10 p. m.)

The seismograph in the Government observatory located 20 miles southwest of here registered an earth shock at 9 o'clock this morning. The intensity of the oscillations was estimated at double those experienced in the great Messina earthquake. The center of the disturbance was fixed at a point 1,500 miles distant. (Assoc. Press.)

London, Jan. 25, 1916.

A heavy earthquake was recorded by the West Bromwich Observatory. The shock was about 2,000 miles away. From certain indications it is said that it may have occurred in Asia Minor in the vicinity of the Black Sea. (Assoc. Press.)

San Francisco, Cal., Jan. 26, 1916.

Pumice stone, presumably from a submarine disturbance, was mixed with the waves which battered the Oceanic Steamship Co.'s liner *Sierra* during a hurricane three days out from Sydney, N. S. W., according to a report made by the captain of the steamer which is in port to-day. Capt. Koughan said that a few hours before leaving Sydney, January 5, it was reported to him that seismographs there registered violent disturbances at sea. The *Sierra*, he said, must have passed over the seat of the volcanic outbreak. For hours the ship was in a sea of pumice, pieces varying in size from a marble to a hat being thrown on deck by the waves. (Assoc. Press.)

¹ Reported by the organization indicated and collected by the seismological station at Georgetown University.